

## Navigating the Healthcare Environment: Becoming an Advocate for Your Loved One

March 9, 2023 10:00-11:30 a.m.

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# **Upcoming Events**

Living with Dementia: New Diagnosis

Thursday, April 13, 2023 10:00 – 11:30 a.m.; Q and A 11:30 a.m. – noon

Hike for Hope
 Saturday, May 6, 2023
 Del Valle Regional Park
 Livermore



Register for all events at www.HopeHospice.com



# **Session Agenda**

- Partnering and Communicating with Healthcare Professionals
- Organizing and Managing Personal Health Information
- Handling Hospitalizations: Your Rights
- Discharge Planning and Follow-up Care
- Questions and Answers



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# Communicating Effectively

- Advocate (n): One who speaks or writes in defense of a person, cause, etc.
- Communication Styles
  - Passive
  - Aggressive
  - Passive-Aggressive
  - Assertive
- Being assertive enables us to take care of ourselves and is fundamental for good mental health and healthy relationships. It is the key to being an effective advocate.

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#### Communication styles affected by the situation:

- Confidence
- Emotions/Stress
- Temperament
- Old habits die hard
- Learn to change how you react:
  - Identify triggers
  - Practice



# Tips for Talking with Healthcare Professionals

- Partnership
- Respect

Communicating

**Effectively** 

- Honesty
- Concise/Specific Info
- Second opinions









# Identification Full name ad

- Full name, address, phone\*, email\*
- Emergency contact (family caregiver)
- Health Insurance
- Healthcare Contacts/Providers (Physicians, therapists, pharmacy, etc.)

#### Keeping Personal Health Records

- Legal Documents (Advance directives, powers of attorney, etc.)
- Medications (updated)
  - Reason for Rx; dosage
  - Date prescribed; date d/c
  - OTC, supplements, herbals, cannabis
  - Allergies; drug sensitivities
- Hospitalizations/Treatments/ Surgeries
  - Date; facility
  - Physician



# **Organization: Web-based Systems**



www.GooPatient.com



www.CaringVillage.com



www.CareZone.com



www.dropbox.com



www.NextStepinCare.org



Next Step in Care Family Caregioro & Health Care Professionals Working Together	Med	ication M	lanagem	ent F	orm				
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ocal pharmacy name:									
Local pharmacy address:									
Aail order company name:						Company phone number:			
Name of Medication Brand or Generic	Dosage (mg. units, puffs, drops)	When to take it? Times per day? AM or PM? With meals?	Why take it?	Start Date	Stop Date	Monitoring Required (e.g. lab test every weeks)	Prescribed By	Side Effects / Danger Signs	
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www.nextstepincare.org	©2008 Un	©2008 United Hospital Fund				Date this form was updated:			

## Electronic Health Records (Patient Portals)

Owned and managed by medical practitioners or healthcare facilities and systems:

- Digital version of paper charts
- Diagnoses, meds, immunizations, family histories, contact info, etc.
- Protected (firewalls, anti-virus software), BUT . . .
- Once it's downloaded by consumer, it is now
   CONSUMER'S responsibility to protect info

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Hospice & Health Services

# **Handling Hospitalizations**

"Hospitals are <u>not</u> the most *hospitable* places for elders." (Nancy Kriseman, *The Mindful Caregiver*, 2015)

- Advance preparation
  - Cards: ID, Insurance, Medicare, Medi-Cal
  - Advance Health Care Directive/Power of Attorney
  - Medical history
  - Don't assume the hospital/clinic has this info in data base
- Know your rights and responsibilities
  - Family Caregiver
  - HIPAA
  - Medicare
- Where to go for help





### The California Hospital and Family Caregiver Law

- Originally called C.A.R.E. Act (Caregiver Access, Record, and Enable)
- Hospitals are required to:
  - provide patients the opportunity to designate a family caregiver when admitted;
  - keep that caregiver informed of discharge plans;
  - provide education and instruction about necessary aftercare tasks that the family caregiver will perform at home: medication management, injections, wound care, transfers, etc.

# CA Hospital and Family Caregiver Act - Wallet Cards

KEEP THIS CARD IN YOUR WALLET -

# WHEN YOUR LOVED ONE ENTERS THE HOSPITAL

Flip this card for information about The California Hospital and Family Caregiver Act





The California Hospital and Family Caregiver Law requires hospitals to:

- Provide your loved one the opportunity to designate a family caregiver when admitted.
- Keep that caregiver informed of their loved one's discharge plans.
- Provide education and instruction, when appropriate, of aftercare tasks that the family caregiver will perform at home.

For more information, talk to the Primary Nurse in charge of your discharge.



#### Health Insurance Portability & Accountability Act

- Federal law that protects medical information from unauthorized use
- Requires the protection and confidential handling of protected health information
- Privacy Rule: Right to inspect, review, and receive a copy of medical and billing records that are held by health plans & providers
- It does NOT prevent healthcare providers from sharing info with family caregivers as long as . . .
  - Patient does not object
  - Family member is involved in the patient's care or is responsible for healthcare bills



# HIPAA

## **Emergency Room Strategies**

- Medical Transport = no waiting room (usually)
- Share all important information re condition
- Come prepared with soothing music, other distractions
- Try not to let YOUR frustrations get in the way stay calm, at least when you're around your loved one
- Understand that YOUR emergency needs are not the same as the staff needs



# **Advocating Tips**

- Establish one family member as point of contact
- Get primary care physician involved
- Meet the hospitalist: MD who cares for patients in hospital
- Squeaky wheel get to know the staff
- Ask questions and view records at any time your right
- Be sure staff is aware of any dementia diagnosis or other special circumstances
- Be aware of where you can go for help:
  - Medical Social Worker
  - Hospital Patient Relations Liaisons/Patient Advocates



#### Inpatient

- Formally admitted with doctor's order
- Covered by Medicare Part A
- Observation
  - Outpatient status "watched"
  - Doesn't meet criteria for inpatient status
  - Will receive care, then discharged when "safe"
  - Usually up to 48 hours
  - Services may be given in ER or another part of hospital
  - Covered by Medicare Part B

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#### Issues with Observation

Higher out-of-pocket costs

Inpatient vs.

Observation

(Outpatient)

- If patient needs to be discharged to a skilled nursing facility, Medicare will only pay if:
  - Patient had inpatient status (not observation)
  - Patient had a three-night hospital stay
  - Must need "medically necessary" treatment
  - Exceptions: Kaiser Senior Advantage and Medi-Cal (Medicaid in other states)
- Ask (repeatedly) for hospital staff to confirm status
- Explore possibility of changing status

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# **Observation and Drug Coverage**

- Medicare Part B only covers certain meds:
- SZ00.00

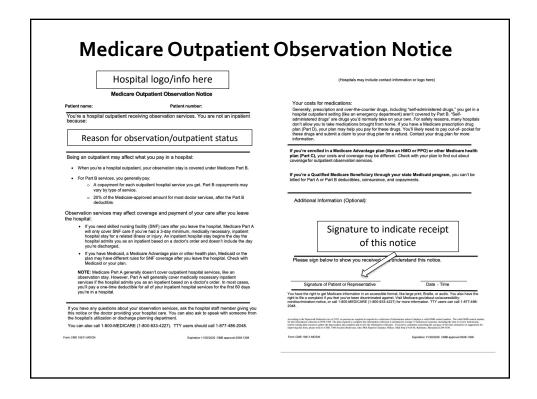
- Intravenous (IV)
- Only if prescribed <u>during</u> hospital stay
- Won't pay for "self-administered" meds (Prescription and OTC meds not related to hospitalization)
- Part D (Medicare Prescription Drug Plan) may cover
- Some Medicare Advantage Plans have different coverage – be sure to check
- Can you bring your own meds, including OTCs?



## Medicare Outpatient Observation Notice

- Hospitals must provide written and oral notice within 36 hours of hospital stay to all patients who are admitted under observation
- Specifies how observation status affects hospital coverage and payment of care after discharge
- If you don't recall getting this notification, be sure to ask



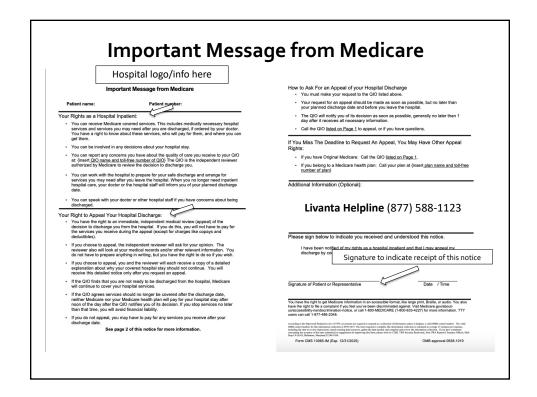


# Medicare Rights

During admission process and again prior to discharge, hospital must provide *An Important Message from Medicare About Your Rights*:

- Receive all necessary hospital care as covered by Medicare or Medicare health plan
- Informed of decisions made by hospital, physician, and Medicare health plan re hospital stay and who will pay
- Right to appeal discharge; process for appeal
- Hospital, physician, or Medicare health plan should arrange for services needed after leaving hospital – who will pay and where to get them

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"A process used to decide what a patient needs for a smooth move from one level of care to another." - Medicare

#### Discharge planner, aka Medical Social Worker or Nurse Case Manager

#### Discharge Process

- Evaluation of the patient by qualified personnel
- Plan for going home or transfer to care facility
- Discussion with the patient or his/her representative (care partner)
- At least 24-hour notice



## **Discharge Order**

- Challenges
  - Availability of care providers, facilities
  - Type or lack of insurance coverage; narrow networks
- Where will the patient receive post-acute care?
  - Home (patient's or family's)
    - Support from Home Health agency Medicare pays
    - Caregiver willing and able?
    - Home safe? Modifications needed?
  - Acute Rehab Hospital
    - Short stay; intensive therapies
    - Covered by insurance, Medicare
  - Skilled Nursing Facility (SNF)



# **Discharge Order**

- Medications: new, changes, discontinued (d/c) (ask about financial assistance, coupons, samples)
- Determine whether caregiver training or other support is needed:
  - In hospital: verbal, written, video, demonstration
  - Home health or personal care agencies
  - Special equipment and devices (bed, wheelchair, walker, cryotherapy cuff, commode, oxygen, etc.) Who pays?
  - Follow up visits: appointments with physician and/or other MD specialists – be sure they're covered by your insurance (in-network)

## Family Caregiver's Discharge Rights

- To know the expected date of discharge
- To have an explanation of staff recommendations for afterdischarge care
- To be involved in choosing where your family member will go after discharge
- To be given a list of providers for after-care (home health and personal care agencies; rehab facilities; skilled nursing) www.Medicare.gov/Care-Compare/
- To be able to appeal a discharge

Source: www.NextStepinCare



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# Appealing a Discharge

- First, always discuss concerns with physician and discharge planner
- Remember the Important Message from Medicare . . .
  - Explains appeals process
  - Provides phone number of Livanta (in CA) – Quality Improvement Organization
  - Immediate appeal of the notice (fast appeal) allows for stay in hospital without financial risk until appeal determined
  - Must follow time-line for immediate appeal
- "Unsafe discharge"



# **Notice of Medicare Non-Coverage**

Informs patient in writing:

- What services Medicare/Medicare Advantage plan probably will not pay for after a designated date
  - Home Health
  - Outpatient rehab
  - Skilled Nursing
- Right to appeal the decision
- How to ask for immediate appeal; timeline
- If denied, <u>neither</u> Medicare or Medicare Advantage plan will pay for services



#### **Notice of Medicare Non-Coverage** Hospital logo/info here Patient number The Effective Date Coverage of Your Current (insert type) Services Will End: (insert effective date) . If you have Original Medicare: Call the QIO listed on page 1. If you belong to a Medicare health plan: Call your plan at the number given below Your Medicare provider and/or health plan have determined that Medicare probably will not pay for your current (nsent type) services after the effective date indicated above. You may have to pay for any services you receive after the above date. Your Right to Appeal This Decision You have the right to an immediate, independent medical review (appeal) of the decision is and Medicare coverage of these services. Your services will continue during the appeal. Additional Information (Optional): Livanta Helpline (877) 588-1123 QIO - Quality Improvement Organization Mease sign below to indicate you received and understood this notice. I have been notified that coverage of my services will end on the effective date indicated on this notice and that I may appeal this decision by contacting my QIO. you choose to appeal, and the independent reviewer agrees services should no inger be covered after the effective date indicated above; Neither Medicare nor your plan will pay for these services after that date. Neither Medicare nor your pian will gay for these services after that date. If you satis persons on later than the effective date indicated above, you will avoid financial ideality. to Ask For an immediate Appeal to your Quality improvement Organization (also known as a CliD). A CliD is the independent reviewer authorized by Medicare to review the decision to need these services. Signature of Patient or Representative call your QIO at: (Insert QIO name and toil-free number of QIO) to ap

# The Jimmo Settlement Agreement

(2013-14)

- No progress = no coverage.
- If patient needs skilled home health care, or outpatient therapy services in order to maintain current condition or prevent decline or deterioration
- ... coverage cannot be denied based on the absence of potential for improvement or restoration.



#### **Beneficiary & Family Centered Care Quality** Improvement Organization (BFCC-QIO)

In California:

Livanta (877) 588-1123 www.livantagio.com/en/states/california

**CA Advocates for Nursing Home Reform** www.CANHR.org

### **Advocacy Organizations**

- **Center for Medicare Advocacy** www.MedicareAdvocacy.org
- **Medicare Rights Center** www.MedicareRights.org
- Long Term Care Ombudsman (LTC facilities) www.ltcombudsman.org
- Hospital Patient Relations Department, Hospital Privacy Officer, or Medical Social Worker

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#### Community Care Licensing

(CA Dept of Social Services) Online Complaint Form: https://complaints.ccld.dss.ca.gov/ 1-844-538-8766

# Filing a Complaint

#### Medicare/CMS Reporting (US Dept. HHS – Office of Inspector General) https://tips.oig.hhs.gov/

1-800-447-8477

#### CA Advocates for Nursing Home Reform (CANHR)

Online Complaint Form: http://canhr.org/bnbform.html 1-800-474-1116



# Remember ...

- You are an important member of the care team
- Be prepared, organized, and assertive
- Be an informed consumer of healthcare services
- Be aware of your rights
- Advocate





Questions and Answers Don't forget to complete the online evaluation upon leaving the webinar – or when you get the link in tomorrow's follow-up email.

THANK YOU!

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